

## BASICS

I.....

You (familiar)

you (polite)

he

she

this.....

we .....

you (plural, as in "you guys"). they.....

good morning / good day

good evening

good night.....

good-bye.....

hello / good-by

please

thank you

you.....

you're welcome / please

yes

no.....

sir / Mr.....

madam / Mrs.

Miss

## BASIC PHRASES

I want....

I don't want.

Where? ....

Where is? / Where is it?

Where is the toilet?/ Where is the bathroom?.....

How much? .....

How much does it cost? (L. How much costs?)

time / hour.....

...what time?/...which hour?

At what time?

You have...(polite)

Do you have...? (L. Have [you]...?)

I understand.

I don't understand.

Do you understand?

It is.....

Is it...?.....

## TRANSPORTATION NOUNS

Train

a train...

the train

the trains

an automobile .....

the automobile

the automobiles

a taxi....

the taxi.....

a ship

the ship  
an airplane  
the airplane  
the bus  
a bus  
the bus stop (L. the stop of the bus)  
a bus stop  
a ticket  
the ticket  
the ticket window / the ticket office  
an airport  
the airport  
the flight  
a connection  
the connection  
the connections  
the gate  
the railway  
the station  
the railway station  
the bus terminal (L. the terminal of the bus)  
the platform?  
Which platform?  
Which track?  
Which train car?

#### TRANSPORTATION PHRASES

Where is the train station?  
to the train station, please  
to the airport, please  
I want a taxi.  
I would like...  
I would like a ticket.  
A ticket to.../ A ticket for...  
the train to Bauang / the train for Bauang  
the train from La Union.....  
the train from Manilla to Bauang first  
first class  
second class..  
a one way ticket round trip ticket  
to smoke no smoking nonsmokers  
At what time does the train leave?  
At what time does the train arrive?  
Where is the bus to Bauang, La Union?  
Which number?  
Which seat?  
seat number five  
a timetable/ a schedule  
the first train  
the second train  
the next train....  
the last train

## MONEY

the money

Filipino money.

Filipino peso

the bank

Where is the bank?

exchange.

Where is the currency exchange office?

the currency/ the coin

the small change.

to change money

I would like to change some money.

to buy

I would like to buy some Filipino pesos.

the rate of exchange

What is the exchange rate?

a banknote

a check

to travel

a travellers check...

credit

a credit card

## HOTEL

a hotel....

a hostel

a room

a better room

I would like a better room.

a bathroom

with bathroom

without bathroom

a shower

a toilet

a wash basin .....

I would like a room with a bathroom.

and a shower.....

How much does it cost? expensive.....

very expensive.

too much.....

too expensive.....

It's too expensive cheap

cheaper/more cheap.

Do you have a less expensive room? Do you have the key?

the week

per week

per night

air conditioning

vacancy/rooms available

no vacancy/all occupied

It works.....

It does not work..

The shower does not work.

The shower is broken.

to make  
I would like to make a reservation.

#### IMPORTANT WORDS

the water  
drinking water  
the luggage  
my luggage  
the suitcase  
the suitcases..  
my suitcase  
my suitcases  
this suitcase  
that suitcase  
that one...  
that one over there  
this ticket  
a backpack  
the counter  
the baggage check  
the key  
a locker  
the railroad  
the little town  
the village  
the city  
a map  
a map of the city  
open closed  
the passport  
a ticket book / a block of tickets  
the police  
a police officer

#### DIRECTIONS

to the right  
to the left  
Turn to the right. Turn to the left.. ahead / forward  
straight ahead  
the corner.  
around the corner / behind the corner  
the street  
the side  
the other side  
the other side of the street  
the end of the street....  
to the end of the street  
to the bank  
here  
there...  
over there / down there  
near....  
near [to] the corner  
far

far from here....  
this address  
next to... / near to....  
as far as.  
as far as the bank  
as far as the corner

#### NUMBERS

100  
200  
1,000  
2,000  
1,000,000  
2,000,000

#### AT THE RESTAURANT

a table  
For how many persons?  
We would like a table for 2...  
I would like this one.  
I would like that one over there. another table  
Do you have another table?  
the window  
near the window  
The menu please.....  
The bill please.  
included  
Is the service included?.....  
the soup  
the salad  
an appetizer  
a dessert  
a drink  
a waiter  
a waitress  
to call a waiter  
to pay...  
I would like to pay.  
two coffees, please.  
Do you want dessert?

#### SHOPPING

How much is it?  
this one (masculine)  
that one (masculine)  
that one over there  
these ones (masculine)  
those ones (masculine)  
those ones over there....  
large  
larger  
the largest  
small (masculine)  
smaller

the smallest  
like this  
like this one (masculine)  
like this one, but bigger. better  
more expensive  
less expensive  
too expensive...  
cheap  
something  
I would like something more or less like this.  
I would like something less expensive.  
I'm looking for...  
No, not like that.  
Thank you, sir.  
this  
that  
these  
those

#### TIME, GENERAL

a moment  
a day  
a week.  
a month  
a year  
today tomorrow  
yesterday  
now  
not now  
not yet. this year  
the next year  
the last year  
the other day  
in two days  
within two days  
two days ago  
two times  
three times  
one more time / another time  
again  
in time  
on time / on schedule

#### TIME OF DAY

the time  
How long? / How much time?  
What time is it?  
the morning  
noon.  
the afternoon  
the evening  
the night.  
midnight  
a second

a minute an hour  
8 o'clock  
It's eight o'clock  
It's one o'clock ....  
a quarter past eight 8:15.....  
half past eight.....  
a quarter to nine 8:50....  
ten minutes to nine....  
8 o'clock in the morning  
4 o'clock in the afternoon  
8 o'clock at night  
16:20.....

## QUESTIONS

Who?  
Who is it? What?  
What is it?  
What is this?  
What is that?  
What is that over there?  
What did you say?  
When?  
When does the train leave?.....  
Where?  
Where is the subway?  
Which?  
Which is the bus for Bauang, La Union?  
Why?  
Why not?  
How?  
How are you?  
How much?  
How many?  
How many kilometers?  
How far is it?  
Do you want...? (polite)  
Do you want...? (familiar)  
Do you want...? (plural)

## SHOPS

the store / the shop  
a bakery  
the butcher shop  
a pharmacy  
the supermarket  
the pastry shop  
the office  
the post office  
the customs house  
a laundry  
the barber  
the hairdresser  
a beauty salon...  
a bookshop

the department store  
a market  
the police station  
a restaurant  
the cafe / the coffeehouse  
an agency.  
a travel agency  
the delicatessen

#### NOUNS

the town / the city  
a country  
the name  
the food  
a state.  
the United States  
a gift  
a male friend  
a female friend  
the postage stamp  
an entrance  
the exit..  
the clothes  
my things / my stuff  
the dirty laundry  
a thing  
some  
something  
sometimes.....  
the other/ the other one  
nothing  
a man  
a woman a wife  
the husband  
a child  
the weather  
a word.  
the consulate.....  
the beach  
the problem a piece  
the cashier's desk  
a delay the opposite  
a house...  
a little boat

#### ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS

big....  
small.....  
good....  
good / good hearted  
well.....  
not good  
bad  
badly

much / a lot of  
very  
enough  
hot/ warm  
cold.....  
ahead of schedule  
behind schedule / delayed....  
early.....  
late  
easy....  
difficult.....  
beautiful  
few....  
a few  
many  
more  
less....  
almost / nearly  
about / approximately ....  
important  
same  
similar...  
opposite different  
up/upstairs....  
down / downstairs  
fast..  
slow  
slower  
slowest.  
slowly  
quickly  
near  
nearer  
nearest  
only alone  
already  
now  
right away  
soon  
ready  
Philipino.....  
Spanish  
English  
American  
British.  
Italian  
tall / high  
Short / low

#### VERBS

to be  
to have  
to want  
to go.....

to do / to make.....  
to eat.....  
to drink  
to buy to sell  
to rent  
to pay / to pay for  
to see  
to look at  
to look for .....  
to know something / to know how  
to know someone or some place  
to understand.....  
to come.....  
to stay / to be located.....  
to write  
to close  
to open  
to learn  
to arrive  
to leave / to depart.....  
to leave something somewhere  
to say  
to speak  
to lose  
to steal / to rob.....  
to study  
to stop  
to like.....  
to love  
to live  
to cost....  
to sleep  
to cut....  
to take  
to finish / to end  
to travel  
to be able to (as in "can" or "may")  
to have to (as in "should" or "must")  
to need to have need of  
to mean / to signify.....  
to mean / to intend  
to mean / to want to say  
to repeat.....

#### PREPOSITIONS

to / at.... from of  
with  
without  
for /intended for  
by....  
per...  
on / over  
on top of under / below  
in / into

inside  
within  
outside  
in front of/ ahead of.  
in back of /behind  
before [time]  
after [time]  
near to / next to .....  
far from  
beside  
around  
against  
between  
during  
since / ever since  
in the middle of  
through / across  
across from/ on the other side of  
at the house of

#### PREPOSITIONAL PRONOUNS

for me  
for you (familiar).....  
for you (polite)  
for him  
for her  
for it / for this/ for that  
for us  
for you (plural, familiar)  
for them  
to him  
with her  
from you / at your house  
without me.  
with them  
before us  
after you  
in front of them  
near you (plural)  
behind you

#### POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES

my suitcase  
my suitcases  
your suitcase (familiar)  
your suitcases (familiar)  
your suitcase (polite).  
your suitcases (polite)  
his suitcase / her suitcase  
his suitcases/her suitcases  
our suitcase.....  
our suitcases  
your suitcase (plural)  
your suitcases (plural)

their suitcase....  
their suitcases  
my gift  
my gifts  
your gift (familiar)  
your gifts (familiar)  
your gift (polite)  
your gifts (polite)  
his gift / her gift  
his gifts/her gifts.....  
our gift  
our gifts  
your gift (plural).  
your gifts (plural)  
their gift.....  
their gifts  
your name (plural or polite) ..  
my male friend  
my female friend  
our sister  
our brother  
our wives  
our husbands  
his car / her car.....  
your car  
their car  
your car (plural)  
my father  
my mother

#### CONJUNCTIONS AND SIMILAR WORDS

and  
or  
also  
but  
maybe / perhaps  
because  
because of  
if  
then  
afterward  
therefore  
in any case  
however