

BASICS

I.....

You (familiar)

you (polite)

he

she

this.....

we

you (plural, as in "you guys"). they.....

good morning / good day

good evening

good night.....

good-bye.....

hello / good-by

please

thank you

you.....

you're welcome / please

yes

no.....

sir / Mr.....

madam / Mrs.

Miss

BASIC PHRASES

I want....

I don't want.

Where?

Where is? / Where is it?

Where is the toilet?/ Where is the bathroom?.....

How much?

How much does it cost? (L. How much costs?)

time / hour.....

...what time?/...which hour?

At what time?

You have...(polite)

Do you have...? (L. Have [you]...?)

I understand.

I don't understand.

Do you understand?

It is.....

Is it...?.....

TRANSPORTATION NOUNS

Train

a train...

the train

the trains

an automobile

the automobile

the automobiles

a taxi....

the taxi.....

a ship

the ship
an airplane
the airplane
the bus
a bus
the bus stop (L. the stop of the bus)
a bus stop
a ticket
the ticket
the ticket window / the ticket office
an airport
the airport
the flight
a connection
the connection
the connections
the gate
the railway
the station
the railway station
the bus terminal (L. the terminal of the bus)
the platform?
Which platform?
Which track?
Which train car?

TRANSPORTATION PHRASES

Where is the train station?
to the train station, please
to the airport, please
I want a taxi.
I would like...
I would like a ticket.
A ticket to.../ A ticket for...
the train to Bauang / the train for Bauang
the train from La Union.....
the train from Manilla to Bauang first
first class
second class..
a one way ticket round trip ticket
to smoke no smoking nonsmokers
At what time does the train leave?
At what time does the train arrive?
Where is the bus to Bauang, La Union?
Which number?
Which seat?
seat number five
a timetable/ a schedule
the first train
the second train
the next train....
the last train

MONEY
the money
Filipino money.
Filipino peso
the bank
Where is the bank?
exchange.
Where is the currency exchange office?
the currency/ the coin
the small change.
to change money
I would like to change some money.
to buy
I would like to buy some Filipino pesos.
the rate of exchange
What is the exchange rate?
a banknote
a check
to travel
a travellers check...
credit
a credit card

HOTEL
a hotel....
a hostel
a room
a better room
I would like a better room.
a bathroom
with bathroom
without bathroom
a shower
a toilet
a wash basin
I would like a room with a bathroom.
and a shower.....
How much does it cost? expensive.....
very expensive.
too much.....
too expensive.....
It's too expensive cheap
cheaper/more cheap.
Do you have a less expensive room? Do you have the key?
the week
per week
per night
air conditioning
vacancy/rooms available
no vacancy/all occupied
It works.....
It does not work..
The shower does not work.
The shower is broken.

to make
I would like to make a reservation.

IMPORTANT WORDS

the water
drinking water
the luggage
my luggage
the suitcase
the suitcases..
my suitcase
my suitcases
this suitcase
that suitcase
that one...
that one over there
this ticket
a backpack
the counter
the baggage check
the key
a locker
the railroad
the little town
the village
the city
a map
a map of the city
open closed
the passport
a ticket book / a block of tickets
the police
a police officer

DIRECTIONS

to the right
to the left
Turn to the right. Turn to the left.. ahead / forward
straight ahead
the corner.
around the corner / behind the corner
the street
the side
the other side
the other side of the street
the end of the street....
to the end of the street
to the bank
here
there...
over there / down there
near...
near [to] the corner
far

far from here....
this address
next to... / near to....
as far as.
as far as the bank
as far as the corner

NUMBERS

100
200
1,000
2,000
1,000,000
2,000,000

AT THE RESTAURANT

a table
For how many persons?
We would like a table for 2...
I would like this one.
I would like that one over there. another table
Do you have another table?
the window
near the window
The menu please.....
The bill please.
included
Is the service included?.....
the soup
the salad
an appetizer
a dessert
a drink
a waiter
a waitress
to call a waiter
to pay...
I would like to pay.
two coffees, please.
Do you want dessert?

SHOPPING

How much is it?
this one (masculine)
that one (masculine)
that one over there
these ones (masculine)
those ones (masculine)
those ones over there....
large
larger
the largest
small (masculine)
smaller

the smallest
like this
like this one (masculine)
like this one, but bigger. better
more expensive
less expensive
too expensive...
cheap
something
I would like something more or less like this.
I would like something less expensive.
I'm looking for...
No, not like that.
Thank you, sir.
this
that
these
those

TIME, GENERAL
a moment
a day
a week.
a month
a year
today tomorrow
yesterday
now
not now
not yet. this year
the next year
the last year
the other day
in two days
within two days
two days ago
two times
three times
one more time / another time
again
in time
on time / on schedule

TIME OF DAY
the time
How long? / How much time?
What time is it?
the morning
noon.
the afternoon
the evening
the night.
midnight
a second

a minute an hour
8 o'clock
It's eight o'clock
It's one o'clock
a quarter past eight 8:15.....
half past eight.....
a quarter to nine 8:50....
ten minutes to nine....
8 o'clock in the morning
4 o'clock in the afternoon
8 o'clock at night
16:20.....

QUESTIONS

Who?
Who is it? What?
What is it?
What is this?
What is that?
What is that over there?
What did you say?
When?
When does the train leave?.....
Where?
Where is the subway?
Which?
Which is the bus for Bauang, La Union?
Why?
Why not?
How?
How are you?
How much?
How many?
How many kilometers?
How far is it?
Do you want...? (polite)
Do you want...? (familiar)
Do you want...? (plural)

SHOPS

the store / the shop
a bakery
the butcher shop
a pharmacy
the supermarket
the pastry shop
the office
the post office
the customs house
a laundry
the barber
the hairdresser
a beauty salon...
a bookshop

the department store
a market
the police station
a restaurant
the cafe / the coffeehouse
an agency.
a travel agency
the delicatessen

NOUNS

the town / the city
a country
the name
the food
a state.
the United States
a gift
a male friend
a female friend
the postage stamp
an entrance
the exit..
the clothes
my things / my stuff
the dirty laundry
a thing
some
something
sometimes.....
the other/ the other one
nothing
a man
a woman a wife
the husband
a child
the weather
a word.
the consulate.....
the beach
the problem a piece
the cashier's desk
a delay the opposite
a house...
a little boat

ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS

big....
small.....
good....
good / good hearted
well.....
not good
bad
badly

much / a lot of
very
enough
hot/ warm
cold.....
ahead of schedule
behind schedule / delayed....
early.....
late
easy....
difficult.....
beautiful
few....
a few
many
more
less....
almost / nearly
about / approximately
important
same
similar...
opposite different
up/upstairs....
down / downstairs
fast..
slow
slower
slowest.
slowly
quickly
near
nearer
nearest
only alone
already
now
right away
soon
ready
Philipino.....
Spanish
English
American
British.
Italian
tall / high
Short / low

VERBS

to be
to have
to want
to go.....

to do / to make.....
to eat.....
to drink
to buy to sell
to rent
to pay / to pay for
to see
to look at
to look for,
to know something / to know how
to know someone or some place
to understand.....
to come.....
to stay / to be located.....
to write
to close
to open
to learn
to arrive
to leave / to depart.....
to leave something somewhere
to say
to speak
to lose
to steal / to rob.....
to study
to stop
to like.....
to love
to live
to cost....
to sleep
to cut....
to take
to finish / to end
to travel
to be able to (as in "can" or "may")
to have to (as in "should" or "must")
to need to have need of
to mean / to signify.....
to mean / to intend
to mean / to want to say
to repeat.....

PREPOSITIONS

to / at.... from of
with
without
for /intended for
by....
per...
on / over
on top of under / below
in / into

inside
within
outside
in front of/ ahead of.
in back of /behind
before [time]
after [time]
near to / next to

far from
beside
around
against
between
during
since / ever since
in the middle of
through / across
across from/ on the other side of
at the house of

PREPOSITIONAL PRONOUNS

for me
for you (familiar).....
for you (polite)
for him
for her
for it / for this/ for that
for us
for you (plural, familiar)
for them
to him
with her
from you / at your house
without me.
with them
before us
after you
in front of them
near you (plural)
behind you

POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES

my suitcase
my suitcases
your suitcase (familiar)
your suitcases (familiar)
your suitcase (polite).
your suitcases (polite)
his suitcase / her suitcase
his suitcases/her suitcases
our suitcase.....
our suitcases
your suitcase (plural)
your suitcases (plural)

their suitcase....
their suitcases
my gift
my gifts
your gift (familiar)
your gifts (familiar)
your gift (polite)
your gifts (polite)
his gift / her gift
his gifts/her gifts.....
our gift
our gifts
your gift (plural).
your gifts (plural)
their gift.....
their gifts
your name (plural or polite) ..
my male friend
my female friend
our sister
our brother
our wives
our husbands
his car / her car.....
your car
their car
your car (plural)
my father
my mother

CONJUNCTIONS AND SIMILAR WORDS

and
or
also
but
maybe / perhaps
because
because of
if
then
afterward
therefore
in any case
however